# **Supplementary Material**



# Major Crops Forecasting Area, Production and Yield Evidence from Agriculture Sector of Pakistan

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Keywords | Wheat, Rice, Maize, Cotton, Sugarcane, Forecasting

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Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:03 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
· 🔤 ·		1 1	-0.194	-0.194	2.5879	0.108
(二)		2	-0.131	-0.175	3.7877	0.150
1 1 1	1.1.1	3	0.040	-0.025	3.9008	0.272
100	100	4	-0.161	-0.193	5.7709	0.217
1 1 1	1 11	5	0.039	-0.041	5.8834	0.318
1 1 1	1 2010	6	0.039	-0.020	5.9956	0.424
1 🔲 1	) 🔲 1	7	-0.147	-0 160	7.6392	0.365
「圓」	1 1	8	-0.099	-0.221	8.3901	0.396
1 🗐 (	1 1 1 1	9	0.170	0.046	10.673	0.299
101	1 (1)	10	-0.051	-0.071	10.878	0.367
i 🏢 i	1 🔤 (	11	0.185	0 162	13.683	0.251
1 🔤 🛛 👘	1 1	12	-0.189	-0.209	16.654	0.163
· 🗐 ·	1 🔟 I	13	0.103	0.158	17.549	0.175
- 📖 - L		14	0.213	0.209	21.454	0.091
- E - E - E - E - E - E - E - E - E - E	18 1	15	-0.240	-0.118	26.539	0.033
1 1 1	1 1 1	16	-0.014	-0.068	26.557	0.047
1 1		17	-0.006	0.019	26.580	0.065
1 🖬 1	1 1	18	-0.084	-0.022	27.217	0.075
1 <b>1</b> 1	1 1	19	0.104	0.038	28.250	0.079
1.0	( <b>a</b> )	20	-0.025	-0.151	28.310	0.102
1 🖬 1	1 1 1 1	21	-0.088	0.071	29.078	0.112
i 🏨 i	1.1	22	0.054	-0.068	29.380	0.134
1 1 1	1.0	23	-0.008	-0.098	29.388	0.168
111	1 回 1	24	-0.013	-0.114	29.405	0.205
1 11 1	1 1 1	25	0.068	0.010	29.916	0.227
1 🗐 1	1.1.1	26	-0.122	-0.052	31.596	0 207
· 🗐 ·	1 1 1	27	0.100	-0.015	32.755	0.205
1 <b>D</b> 1	1 1 1	28	0.088	0.025	33.664	0.212

Supplementary Figure 1: Wheat-Area correlogram of residuals.



## Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:07 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
i i		11	-0.512	-0.512	18.110	0.000
() 圖()	1 1 1	2	0.132	-0.177	19.333	0.000
1 🗄 1	1 <b>1</b> 🖄 🖄	3	-0.067	-0.109	19.651	0.000
1 1	1 1 1	4	0.019	-0.065	19.678	0.001
16 J 16		5	0.019	-0.000	19.704	0.001
- 1.4 B	li telet	6	-0.003	0.018	19.705	0.003
1 🛄 1	r 📖	7	0.167	0.250	21.820	0.003
1 State 1	r 🔤 1	8	-0.298	-0.121	28.687	0.000
· 🚍	i 🗐 🗐 🗌	9	0.282	0.101	34.949	0.000
1 🔤 1	i 🗐 i	10	-0.119	0.098	36.085	0.000
i 🛄 i	i 📳 i	11	0.116	0.152	37.191	0.000
1   1	t 🔳 i	12	-0.019	0.154	37.221	0.000
i 🖬 🕐	1 1 1	13	-0.103	-0.071	38.124	0.000
1 🗐 1	1 i 🏚 i	14	0.146	0.082	39.968	0.000
1.0	t: 🖬 i 👘	15	-0.071	0 102	40.408	0.000
1 1 1	1 1 🖬 1	16	-0.011	-0.151	40.419	0.001
1 🖡 r	1 1 1	17	-0.031	-0.107	40.509	0.001
1 1 1	1 🖬 1	18	0.037	-0.120	40.637	0.002
i ji i	1. 11. 1	19	0.052	0.075	40.898	0.002
1.00	1 11	20	-0.085	-0.065	41.598	0.003
1 🗐 (	1 i 1 i	21	0.125	-0.036	43.147	0.003
1 🔟 - I	10 10	22	-0.121	0.033	44.648	0.003
1 1 1	1 1 1	23	0.009	-0.071	44.656	0.004
1 ] L	1 1 1	24	0.040	-0.013	44.831	0.006
1 1	in la	25	0.007	0.028	44.836	0.009
1   L	r 🛛 1	26	0.024	0.079	44.900	0.012
1 🖬 1	1 1 1 1	27	-0.116	0.026	46.448	0.011
i 🗐 i	1 11 1	28	0.114	-0.013	47.995	0.011

**Supplementary Figure 2:** Wheat-Production correlogram of residuals.

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## Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:09 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
1		1 1	-0.513	-0.513	18.142	0.000
1 🛄 1		2	0.093	-0.230	18.749	0.000
1 1	U 🖬 🖓	3	-0.005	-0.093	18.751	0.000
1 1	1 1	4	-0.007	-0.045	18.754	0.001
1.1.1	K CLU S	5	-0.022	-0.058	18.791	0.002
1 📳 1	E 1.1 1	6	0.079	0.058	19.260	0.004
1 ( <b>1</b> 1)	1 📖	7	0.093	0.246	19.923	0.006
1 1	1. 1. <b>1</b> . 1	8	-0.206	-0.026	23.211	0.003
i 🔚 i	1 E 🗐 🗎	9	0.201	0.103	26.378	0.002
「圖」	i i ka s	10	-0.138	-0.003	27.905	0.002
i 📱 i	1 1 1	11	0.068	0.012	28.283	0.003
1 <b>j</b> 1	1 <b>1</b> 1	12	0.040	0.078	28.417	0.005
1 🖬 1	( <b></b> )	13	-0.081	-0.063	28.966	0.007
т <b>Ш</b> л	1 I I I I	14	0.098	0.063	29.803	0.008
1 👔 1	1 n 🛛 1	15	-0.040	0.067	29.947	0.012
1 🖬 1	<b>i≣</b> ]t	16	-0.063	-0.115	30.301	0.017
1 🖬 1	1 🖬 (t. 1	17	-0.027	-0.149	30.369	0.024
1 1	100 1	18	0.017	-0.197	30.398	0.034
i 🏚 i	1 1 1	19	0.068	0.012	30.837	0.042
i 🖬 💷		20	-0.114	-0.095	32.105	0.042
1 🔲 I	- n - n	21	0.141	0.022	34.101	0.035
1 🛄 1	10 🖬 🕅	22	-0.108	0.080	35.281	0.036
i   1	1 I I I	23	0.015	0.045	35.305	0.048
1 🚺 1	6 at	24	-0.027	-0.008	35.383	0.063
1 <b>1</b> 1	i li i	25	0.053	0.029	35.696	0.076
1 ] 1	1. 🔳 3.	26	0.033	0.117	35.815	0.095
1 🖬 1	E i 🖬 🗄	27	-0.078	0.087	36.523	0.104
1 <b>b</b> 1	1. 1.1	28	0.065	0.017	37.023	0.118

Supplementary Figure 3: Wheat-Yield correlogram of residuals.

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## Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:10 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
		1 1	-0.247	-0.247	4.2128	0.040
1 🖬 1	1 🔤 1	2	-0.101	-0.172	4.9257	0.085
1 🖬 1	1 1	3	-0.108	-0.197	5.7566	0.124
1 💼 1		4	-0.165	-0.310	7.7211	0.102
· 👝	15 10 1 B	5	0.220	0.022	11.276	0.046
1.11	1 <b>1</b> 1	6	-0.027	-0.062	11.332	0.079
1 📰 1	I 1	7	-0.196	-0.303	14.254	0.047
1 🖬 1	- I - I	8	-0.094	-0.365	14.933	0.060
1 🛄 I	1 1	9	0.193	-0.037	17.869	0.037
i 🛄 i	1 <b>1</b> 1	10	0.160	0.047	19.910	0.030
1 1 1	1.1.1	11	0.029	-0.021	19.978	0.046
1 🖬 1	1 T	12	-0.081	0,001	20.520	0.058
1 🖬 1	1 1 1	13	-0.128	0.016	21.898	0.057
1.1	1 🔳 💷	14	-0.046	-0.163	22.079	0.077
1 🗐 1	t 🖪 🕇	15	0.100	-0.120	22.962	0.085
1 1	t t	16	0.001	-0.012	22.963	0.115
1 國 1	15 <b>1</b> 1	17	-0.085	-0.053	23.624	0.130
1 🗒 1	1.1.1	18	0.083	0.040	24.270	0.146
1 👔 i	1.1	19	-0.042	-0.052	24.436	0.180
( 圖)	1 1 1	20	0.151	0.059	26.664	0.145
1 🖬 1		21	-0.067	-0.118	27.112	0.167
1 1 1	15 📕 A	22	0.039	0.101	27.268	0.201
1 🖬 1	0.1.1	23	-0.105	0.015	28.444	0.199
1 🖬 1	( <b>B</b> )	24	-0.116	-0.136	29.871	0.189
1 🔟 1	i 🏢 i	25	0.183	0.090	33.528	0.118
1 📷 1	1 1 1	26	-0.130	-0.051	35.435	0.103
1 🔟 1	00	27	0.088	-0.069	36.327	0.108
1 🖬 1		28	-0.070	-0.176	36,899	0.121

Supplementary Figure 4: Rice-Area correlogram of residuals.

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## Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:11 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
		1 1	-0.361	-0.361	8.9984	0.003
1 🖬 1	<b>E</b>	2	-0.070	-0.230	9.3394	0.009
1 1	1 🖬 👔	3	0.016	-0.119	9.3576	0.025
1 🖬 1	1 📓 1	4	-0.069	-0.154	9.7970	0.046
1 1 1		5	0.027	-0.089	9.7608	0.082
1 🛄 1	10 D C 10 C	6	0.085	0.042	10.307	0.112
1 🗐 1	1 <b>1</b> 1	7	-0.103	-0.067	11.116	0.134
1 📖 1		8	-0.166	-0.279	13.255	0.103
· 🔳	1 ( <b>)</b>	9	0.311	0.130	20.851	0.013
1 1	i 🗐 i	10	-0.001	0.178	20.851	0.022
i 🗐 i	1 1 1	11	-0.055	0.078	21.102	0.032
1   1	1 1	12	-0.008	0.018	21.107	0.049
1 1	1 I 🗐 I 👘	13	-0.003	0.092	21.108	0.071
1 🛄 1	i di i	14	-0.097	-0.061	21.928	0.080
1 1 1	( <b>6</b> )	15	0.034	-0.148	22.028	0.107
1 🛄 1	1 6 <b>1</b> 6	16	0.088	0.049	22.722	0.121
1 🔤 1	1.1	17	-0.179	-0.046	25.659	0.081
1 📖 i	1. <b>1</b> .1	18	0.189	0.063	28.996	0.048
1 📷 1	1 🔟 1	19	-0.127	-0.164	30.532	0.045
1.1.1	1.1.1	20	0.039	-0.041	30.681	0.060
1 1 1	i i 🖬 👘	21	-0.014	-0.079	30.701	0.079
1 🕴 1	1 1	22	0.052	-0.018	30,979	0.097
1 👔 1	1 1 1	23	-0.047	0.023	31.208	0.118
1 🖬 1	1 <b>D</b> 1	24	-0.088	-0.073	32.043	0.126
1 📳 1	L L L	25	0.097	-0.009	33.077	0.129
1 🖬 1	1 🛯 1	26	-0.092	-0.077	34.032	0.134
· 🗐 ·		27	0.141	0.049	36.305	0.109
1 1 1	1 11	28	-0.057	0.026	36.691	0.126

Supplementary Figure 5: Rice-Production correlogram of residuals.

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Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:13 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
<b></b> 1		1 1	-0.312	-0.312	6.7403	0.009
1 🖡 1	i 🔤 🗄 🕴	2	-0.046	-0.159	6.8891	0.032
i 🔤 i	L D I	3	0.135	0.077	8.1794	0.042
1 1 1	1 1 1	4	0.014	0.090	8.1932	0.085
1 🖬 1	N COLOR S	5	-0.127	-0.084	9.3791	0.095
i 🏼 i	1 i <b>1</b> i -	6	0.047	-0.038	9.5421	0.145
1 🗍 1	10 1	7	0.049	0.031	9.7245	0.205
		8	-0.298	-0.283	16.591	0.035
1 🚞	1 III 🔤	9	0.343	0.214	25.876	0.002
1 圖 1	( <b>1</b> )	10	-0.134	-0.028	27.325	0.002
1 🖬 1	1.0	11	-0.110	-0.087	28.315	0.003
1 個 1	1 1	12	0.099	0.009	29.134	0.004
i 👔 i	1 id. i	13	0.034	-0.013	29.230	0.006
1 🛄 1	1 I I I	14	-0.092	-0.005	29.964	0.008
4 👔 4	i 🖬 🖓	15	-0.048	-0.094	30,154	0.011
i 🔳 i	1 (d)	16	0.128	-0.012	31.845	0.011
1 🔤	i <b>d</b> it i	17	-0.225	-0.082	36.289	0.004
i 🗐 i	1.1 1	18	0.127	-0.036	37.787	0.004
1 📷 1	100	19	-0.138	-0.190	39.611	0.004
111	1 1 1	20	-0.021	-0.046	39.654	0.006
1.4 1	i∎(i )	21	-0.039	-0.127	39.802	800.0
1 1 1	1 🖬 3	22	-0.011	-0.128	39.814	0.011
1 ( )	1 <b>1</b> 1	23	-0.024	-0.076	39.877	0.015
a ] a	t t t	24	-0.008	-0.018	39.884	0.022
1 🗓 1	i C i i	25	0.069	-0.074	40.407	0.026
1 1 1	1 1 1	26	-0.023	0.043	40.469	0.035
i 🗐 i	1 10	27	0.149	0.087	43.016	0.026
1 🖬 1	L UN	28	-0.065	0.022	43.514	0.031

**Supplementary Figure 6:** *Rice-Yield correlogram of residuals.* 

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Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:14 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation	AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
1 🔟 1	1 1	1 -0.161	3 -0.168	1.9387	0.164
1 🖬 🗠 🗌	1 🖬 1	2 -0.067	-0.098	2.2560	0.324
1 🛛 I	1 1 1	3 0.081	0.060	2.7881	0.425
	<b>1</b>	4 -0.253	2 -0.243	7.3987	0.115
1 🖬 🕐	100	5 -0.12	5 -0.217	8.5396	0.129
1 🗎 1	100	6 0.081	-0.022	9,1281	0.166
1 [ 1	1 1	7 -0.013	2 -0.002	9.1382	0.243
1 ] 1	1 1	8 0.033	3 -0.017	9.2217	0.324
1 🗐 (	1 🔤 1	9 -0.053	5 -0.164	9.4595	0.396
1 1 1	i 1 i	10 0.071	0.035	9.9536	0.445
1 🛄 1	(圖)	11 -0.11:	2 -0 108	10.985	0.445
1 🖬 1	1 🗃 1	12 -0.051	-0.101	11.251	0.508
())	1 1	13 0.028	5 -0.098	11.304	0.585
1 🗐 1	1 🗈 1	14 0.093	2 0.086	12.039	0.603
1 1 1	t (1	15 -0.023	3 -0.022	12.087	0.672
1 ] I	1.個二)	16 0.001	0.099	12.087	0.738
1 1 1	1.1.1	17 0.033	8 -0.026	12.184	0.789
1 I I	1.11	18 -0.004	4 0.047	12.185	0.838
1 🗊 1	1 🗐 1	19 0.061	5 0.137	12,604	0.858
1.1.1	1 (1)	20 -0.01	-0.058	12.639	0.892
1 ( )	1 T T	21 -0.01	-0.005	12.649	0.920
1 📕 1	1 🖬 - 1	22 -0.08	-0.082	13.315	0.924
1 🚺 1	1. 1. 1	23 -0.061	0 -0.033	13.692	0.935
1 1	1. <b>1</b> . 1	24 0.023	3 -0.037	13,751	0.952
1 ] 1	17 1 1	25 0.03	0.032	13.869	0.964
1 L	1.1.3	26 -0.001	5 -0.009	13.873	0.975
1 🖬 1	1 🔤 🔤	27 -0.07-	4 -0.184	14.504	0.976
1 🗐 1	1 ( <b>1</b> ( )	28 0.09	5 0.035	15.566	0.972

Supplementary Figure 7: Maize-Area correlogram of residuals.

Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:15 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
1.1.1	1 1 1	1 1	0.036	0.036	0.0880	0.767
1 1 1		2	0.019	0.018	0.1145	0.944
1 💻	1 📖	3	0.368	0,367	9.7493	0.021
1 🖉 1	1.2	4	-0.063	-0.100	10.032	0.040
1 🔤 1	100	5	-0.174	-0.206	12.261	0.031
		6	0.372	0.314	22.585	0.001
1 📖 I	() 🛄 ()	7	0.239	0.362	26.930	0.000
1 1 1	1 📷 1	8	0.055	0.161	27.175	0.001
1	1 🖬 1	9	0.255	-0.085	32.277	0.000
i 🛄 i	1 🔲 1	10	0.089	-0.157	32.913	0.000
141	i 🔟 i	11	-0.026	0.147	32.969	0.001
1 🗋 1	1 🛛 1	12	-0.063	-0.090	33.294	0.001
1 1 1	1 🖬 1	13	0.063	-0.113	33.630	0.001
	1 🔳 1	14	0.010	-0.150	33,639	0.002
1 👔 🗍	1 🔳 🗇	15	-0.049	-0.141	33.854	0.004
1. 📜 1	1 1	16	0.070	0.002	34.288	0.005
1 4 1	i 🖬 i	17	0.009	-0.086	34.295	0.008
1 1 1	1 1 1	18	-0.029	0.074	34.376	0.011
1 1 1	1 1 1	19	0.010	0.076	34.385	0.017
11	1 1	20	-0.028	-0.043	34,459	0.023
1.1	1 🛛 1	21	-0.033	0.071	34.568	0.031
111	1 1	22	-D.021	0.059	34.613	0.043
111	1 1 1	23	-0.043	0.100	34.808	0.054
1   1	1 thr	24	0.001	0.030	34.809	0.071
1 1 1	1 1 1	25	0.040	0.019	34.988	0.088
1 🖬 1	1 1	26	-0.076	-0.062	35.630	0.099
1 1 1		27	0.018	-0.054	35.667	0.123
14	1 1	28	-0.028	-0.086	35.763	0.149

**Supplementary Figure 8:** *Maize-Production correlogram of residuals.* 

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Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:16 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
1 🗐 1	- <b> </b>	1	0.098	0.098	0.6571	0.418
1 🗓 1	1 I I I	2	0.052	0.043	0.8454	0.655
1	1	3	0.406	0.401	12.569	0.006
1 🛛 1	1 1	4	0.050	-0.024	12.751	0.013
1 1 1	( <b>1</b> )	5	0.002	-0.028	12.751	0.026
1 🗖	i 👘	6	0.348	0.226	21.825	0.001
1 🔟 1	1 🔤 1	7	0.168	0.142	23.973	0.001
1 <b>]</b> 1	t. 🛛 t	8	0.055	0.044	24.211	0.002
1. 🛄 i		9	0.202	-0.012	27.427	0.001
1 🛛 1	1 1 1	10	0.059	-0.067	27.705	0.002
1 1	i ki	11	0.020	0.009	27.738	0.004
1.1	1 1	12	-0.030	-0,202	27.814	0.006
i 🚺 i	1 1 1 1	13	0.063	0.005	28.149	0.009
1 ( 1	] ( <b>1</b> )	14	-0.019	-0.086	28,181	0.013
1 🗊 1	1 I 🖬 🗆	15	-0.073	-0.083	28.652	0.018
1 📜 1	i 👔 i	16	0.085	0.062	29.298	0.022
1 ( r	1. 1. 1. 1.	17	-0.013	-0.015	29.313	0.032
1 🛛 1	1. 📳 i	18	-0.034	0.101	29.418	0.044
1 1 1	1: 1	19	0.021	-0.002	29.461	0.059
1.4	1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	20	-0.043	-0.011	29.642	0.076
1.1.1	1 🗐 a	21	-0.024	0.095	29.699	890.0
111	1 🖬 1	22	-0.048	-0.096	29.931	0,120
111	1 1 1	23	-0.045	0.005	30,142	0.145
1 1 1	L t. L t	24	0.015	-0.006	30.166	0.179
1 [ 1	1 1	25	-0.013	-0.000	30.183	0.217
1 🖬 1	1 🔳 1	26	-0.112	-0.111	31.597	0.207
1 1 1		27	0.032	-0.022	31.716	0.243
1 🖬 1	1 1 1	28	-0.072	-0.031	32.327	0.261

Supplementary Figure 9: Maize-Yield correlogram of residuals.



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Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:17 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 66

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
<b>—</b> •		11.	0.346	-0.346	8.2565	0.004
1.4	1 🔤 1	2 -	0.041	-0.183	8.3754	0.015
1 1	1 🖬 👔 🔅	3 -	0.005	-0.100	8.3775	0.039
1 👔 1	t 📕 🖪	4 -	0.065	-0.132	8.6808	0.070
· 🚍		5	0.268	0.224	13.947	0.016
1. 載 1	1. 圖(二)	6 -	0.057	0.146	14.187	0.028
	1	7 -	0.273	-0.239	19.837	0.006
· 🚍	t. 🏢 t	8	0.307	0.178	27.144	0.001
1 🔟 1	1 isla	9 -	0.106	0.048	28.025	0.001
1 🛽 1	61.1	10	0.052	-0.027	28.240	0.002
1 1	1 1	11	0.008	0.035	28.245	0.003
1 🛄 1	L 10	12 -	0.095	0.067	28.996	0.004
1 1 1	( <b>a</b> ))	13	0.054	-0.110	29.239	0.006
1 1 1	10 <b>1</b> 0	14	0.029	-0.040	29.314	0.009
1 🔟 1	t t i	15 -	0.109	-0.005	30.352	0.011
(圖)	1 i 1 i	16	0.131	0.011	31.882	0.010
1 <b>1</b> 1	i: 🗐 (	17	0.034	0.148	31.989	0.015
1 🖬 1	1. 1	18 -	0.087	0.000	32.690	0.018
1 ( 1	1 <b>1</b> 1	19 -	0.013	-0.094	32.707	0.025
1 1 1		20 -	0.004	-0.003	32.708	0.036
1.1	i ( <b>1</b> )	21 -	0.027	-0.085	32.781	0.049
1 1	1 🔟 1	22	0.014	-0.159	32.799	0.065
1 📰 1	1 🗃 1	23 -	0.134	-0.112	34.679	0.056
1 🔟 1	to let	24	0.101	0.065	35.761	0.058
1 🗐 1	i: 🖬 i	25	0.100	0.079	36.846	0.060
1 📰 1	L 🗃 🛛 L	26 -	0.174	-0.114	40.233	0.037
1 👔 1	1 10	27	0.064	0.056	40.704	0.044
1 <b>Q</b> 1	1 1	28 -	0.095	-0.071	41.781	0.045

Supplementary Figure 10: Cotton-Area correlogram of residuals.

#### Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:19 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation	į	AC.	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
<b>i</b> (		1	-0.286	-0.286	5.6436	0.018
1 🔟 1	1000	2	-0.127	-0.227	6.7661	0.034
1 🗐 T	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	3	-0.146	-0.293	8.2772	0.041
1 🗐 1	1.圖 1	4	0.082	-0.130	8.7662	0.067
1 🔲	1 i 💼	5	0.270	0.220	14.137	0.015
100	1. I. I.	6	-0.177	-0.023	16.484	0.011
1 1	1 1 1	7	0.011	0.072	16.493	0.021
100 1	1 🖬 🗆	8	-0.182	-0.140	19.068	0.014
1 🛅 1	1.1	9	0.126	-0.056	20.326	0.016
1 🗐 1	1 1 1	10	0.100	0.016	21.122	0.020
1 📖 1	1 <b>1</b> 1	11	-0.128	-0.095	22.459	0.021
· 📺 🕐		12	-0.191	-0.302	25.491	0.013
1 圖1	1 1 1 1	13	0.128	0.019	26.869	0.013
1 📳 1		14	0.104	-0.010	27.803	0.015
t į t	1 1 I I I	15	0.010	0.018	27.812	0.023
1 🗐 1	1.5	16	-0.120	-0.002	29.107	0.023
1 <b>]</b> (	1 🗐 1	17	0.038	0.134	29.242	0.032
1 🛽 1	1 1	18	0.080	0.072	29.844	0.039
101	1 🔳 1	19	-0.083	-0.104	30.497	0.046
1 🔳	1 🔤	20	0.258	0.243	36.994	0.012
1000	11 A	21	-0.218	0.005	41.744	0.005
1 <b>1</b> 1	1 1	22	0.035	-0.012	41.867	0.006
1 🛯 1	( <b>B</b> )	23	-0.068	-0.129	42.354	800.0
1 🛛 1		24	0.063	-0.082	42.777	0.011
1 1 1	1 1	25	0.042	-0.054	42.971	0.014
1 📖 1	1.1	26	-0.139	-0.038	45.143	0.011
( ) (二)	1 I I I	27	0.132	0.041	47.134	0.010
e ⊈ e	( <b> </b>   )	28	-0.081	0.127	47.906	0.011

**Supplementary Figure 11:** Cotton-Production correlogram of residuals.

Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:20 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
		1	-0.328	-0.328	7.4334	0.006
1 🖬 🖬 👘	1000	2	-0.079	-0.209	7.8702	0.020
1 🖬 🕐	1000	3	-0.094	-0.227	8.4968	0.037
1 1 1	1.0	4	0.043	-0.119	8.6337	0.071
i 🛅 i	i 🖪 i	5	0.159	0.109	10.501	0.062
1 🖬 🗆	1. 1.	6	-0.078	0.020	10.982	0.090
4 📕 E	1 B 1	7	0.053	0.108	11.173	0.131
1000 L	1 III	8	-0.281	-0.241	17.258	0.027
1 🛄 1	1 1	9	0.160	-0.053	19.280	0.023
1 1	1.	10	-0.007	-0.090	19.284	0.037
1 I.	1.1	11	0.004	-0.072	19.285	0.056
1000		12	-0.224	-0.322	23.447	0.024
1 🗐 I	1 🖬 1	13	0.089	-0.089	24.123	0.030
i 🗐 i	1 1 1	14	0.099	-0.030	24.972	0.035
( ) (	1 🔤 1	15	0.038	0.100	25.099	0.049
1 🥅 1 -	1 1	16	-0.165	-0.213	27.545	0.036
т. <b>П</b> . т	1.1.1	17	0.047	0.039	27.749	0.048
1 🛛 1	1. 1	18	0.073	-0.003	28.244	0.058
1 🗱 1	1 <b>1 1</b> 1	19	-0.082	-0.136	28.883	0.068
) 🚍	i 💼 (	20	0.283	0.122	36.675	0.013
100	17 1	21	-0.211	0.016	41.129	0.005
i 🛛 i	t 🚺 t	22	0.049	0.043	41.374	0.007
1 📲 1	L 1 1	23	-0.050	-0.014	41.540	0.010
1 🛛 1	1. 🔳 👔	24	0.044	-0.149	41.845	0.013
1 J L	10 H	25	0.036	0.000	41.986	0.018
2 II I	1 1	26	-0.070	0.006	42.531	0.022
1 🗐 I	C 12	27	0.095	0.045	43.559	0.023
a 🖬 a	1 I I I	28	-0.095	0.049	44.624	0.024

Supplementary Figure 12: Cotton-Yield correlogram of residuals.

Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:22 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 66

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
111	1 00	11	0.038	0.038	0.1014	0.750
1		2	-0.621	-0.623	27.135	0.000
1 🛄 1	1 🔤 1	3	-0.171	-0.178	29.218	0.000
1	1.1.1	4	0.360	-0.036	38.624	0 000
1 🔤 i 👘 👘	1 1	5	0.142	-0.096	40.108	0.000
) 🔤 🕕	li nala	6	-0.178	0.004	42.471	0.000
1 🗐 I	1.1.1	7	-0.072	0.052	42.861	0.000
1 1 1	1.0 1	8	0.022	-0.106	42.899	0.000
1 🗍 1	1 i 1 i	9	0.059	0.049	43.174	0.000
1 🚺 1	i 🖬 🕴	10	-0.042	-0.120	43.312	0.000
1.1	1.11	11	-0.045	-0.056	43.479	0.000
a 👔 a	i 🗖 💷	12	-0.053	-0,165	43.710	0.000
1 1 1	1 1 🖬 1	13	0.017	-0.096	43.735	0.000
1 <b>1</b> 1	1.0	14	0.056	-0.089	44.003	0.000
1 1 1	1 <b>1</b> 1	15	-0.017	-0.095	44.029	0.000
1 ] I		16	0.000	0.020	44.029	0.000
1 1 1	「「「「」「」	17	0.023	0.013	44.079	0.000
1 1 1	1 1 1	18	0.022	0.031	44.124	0.001
1 1 1	10 🔟 1	19	0.047	0.165	44.334	0.001
1 1 1	1 1	20	0.010	0.057	44.344	0.001
1.1	1 T 📳 1	21	-0.026	0.107	44.409	0.002
1 1 1	17 1 1	22	-0.027	0.038	44.481	0.003
1 ] 1		23	-0.006	-0.045	44.485	0.005
1   1	1 t 🖬 🗉	24	-0.011	-0.073	44.499	0.007
1 🏦 1	E 10	25	0.068	0.052	44.998	0.008
1 ] 1	1 1	26	0.041	0.023	45.185	0.011
101	1 1 1 1	27	-0.098	0.008	46.297	0.012
) 🖬 (	1 6 kg	28	-0.080	0.036	47.050	0.014

Supplementary Figure 13: Sugarcane-Area correlogram of residuals.

Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:25 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 56

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
111	1 1	1	-0.018	-0.018	0.0234	0.878
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1	2	-0.603	-0.603	25.487	0.000
1 🖉 t	1 🖬 - 1	3	-0.065	-0.148	25.790	0.000
1	1.1	4	0.329	-0.076	33.623	0.000
1 🗐 (	E 640)	5	0.094	-0.002	34.278	0.000
a 🖬 🖉	i i 🔤 i	6	-0.114	0.093	35.245	0.000
1 🗐 1	1 🛙 1	7	-0.143	-0.071	36.807	0.000
1 1 1	E 🛛 🗆	8	-0.034	-0.092	36.898	0.000
1 🛅 L	1.1.1	9	0.138	-0.009	38.403	0.000
4 <b>]</b> 1	1 🖬 1	10	0.031	-0.102	38.482	0.000
1 📖 1	1 🖬 1	11	-0.172	-0.146	40.905	0.000
1   1	1 1 1	12	-0.017	-0.030	40.928	0.000
1 1 1	1 1	13	0.058	-0.172	41.214	0.000
1 1 1	1 I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	14	0.034	-0.021	41.315	0.000
1 I	1 1 1	15	0.002	-0.030	41.315	0.000
1 ] L	1. 1.	16	0.004	0.026	41.316	0.000
1.1	1 6 6 6	17	-0.029	0.009	41.396	0.001
i ] i	1 1 1	18	0.035	0.049	41.509	0.001
1 1 1	1 1	19	0.068	0.051	41,951	0.002
1.1.1	1 1 1	20	-0.021	0.033	41.993	0.003
1.1.1	1 in 1 in 1	21	-0.023	0.061	42.045	0.004
1 1	i la i	22	0.022	0.032	42.094	0.006
1 👔 1	1 11	23	-0.040	-0.046	42.264	800.0
1 1 1	1 1 1 a	24	-0.019	-0.027	42.304	0.012
1 1 1	1 I I I	25	0.018	-0.057	42.339	0.017
1 🔳 L	1 🔳 1	26	0.107	0.164	43.632	0.017
1 🖬 1	0.	27	-0.097	-0.069	44.704	0.017
1 🖬 1	1 1 10	28	-0.080	0.091	45.457	0.020

**Supplementary Figure 14:** Sugarcane–Production correlogram of residuals.

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#### Date: 05/22/17 Time: 20:24 Sample: 1948 2014 Included observations: 55

Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation		AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob
		1	-0.439	-0.439	13.278	0.000
1 🖬 🗆		2	-0.087	-0.346	13.810	0.001
1 ] 1	1000 1	3	0.034	-0.238	13.892	0.003
1 🔟 L	1 1	4	0.128	0.007	15.086	0.005
1 🔤 1	0.0	5	-0.129	-0.066	16.315	0.006
1 <b>1</b> 1	1 🔳 1	6	-0.044	-0.135	16.460	0.011
4 ( 1	1 1	7	-0.016	-0.216	16.481	0.021
1 🔳 1	1.1 1	8	0.145	-0.032	18.126	0.020
1. 🔟 1.	i 🛛 🕹	9	-0.097	-0.044	18.860	0.026
1 🖡 1	1 🖬 1	10	-0.042	-0.091	19.002	0.040
i 🛛 i	1 1 1	11	0.093	-0.009	19.709	0.050
1 🗊 1	1 🖬 1	12	-0.060	-0.116	20.006	0.067
i   i	1.1	13	0.018	-0.053	20.034	0.094
1 🖉 T	1.2	14	-0.066	-0.135	20.410	0.118
т 🛛 т	1 I I I	15	0.084	-0.057	21.028	0.136
1   1	i. (i)	16	0.013	-0.001	21.044	0.177
1 🖬 1	0.1	17	-0.051	-0.039	21.283	0.214
1 🛛 1	1010	18	0.046	0.039	21.476	0.256
1 ( 1	- C 🕻 🕯 👘	19	-0.014	-0.034	21.495	0.310
1 1 1	1 (1)	20	0.018	0.029	21.527	0.367
1 🖬 1	1 E T	21	-0.084	-0.084	22.234	0.386
i 🔟 i	1 🗐 I	22	0.126	0.087	23.864	0.354
1 🛄 1	1 1 1	23	-0.100	-0.017	24.912	0.355
a 🏛 e	1. <b>B</b> ST	24	0.089	0.087	25.757	0.366
1 📕 I	11 1 1	25	-0.078	0.037	26.420	0.385
î li	r 🖬 a	26	-0.004	-0.074	26.422	0.440
6 1 6		27	0.019	-0.016	26.462	0.493
111	1 1.12	28	0.030	0.007	26.568	0.542

Supplementary Figure 15: Sugarcane-Yield correlogram of residuals.